



Financing Strategies for Middle Housing

Presented by Susan Brown

# **Lending 101**

❖ A Brief History

Prior to the Great Recession The New Reality

Definitions

Owner Occupied Non-Owner Occupied Developer/Builder



#### **Conventional Sources to add an ADU**

Who lends this money:

Banks

Credit unions

Independent Mortgage Banks

Who would use these sources?
Individual homeowners building or renovating their homes

Sources:

Cash

Borrower from a relative

Borrower from retirement savings

Cash out refinance

Home Equity Line of Credit

Construction Loan – two time close

Construction Loan – one time close



### **Conventional Sources to add an ADU**

Available for:
Single family properties
New construction and renovation
Owner occupied
One ADU per property
Generally, owner occupied
Limited investment purposes

Loan amounts up to \$548,250

Sources of capital: Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac and FHA Portfolio funds at some banks



## Sources to create new middle housing

Who lends this money?
People who specialize in connecting capital to projects

Who would use these sources? Builders and Developers

Sources:

Cash

Borrower from a relative
Line of Credit on a different property
Guidance line on subject
Construction Loan – two time close
Private Investors
Social Impact Investors



## Sources to create new middle housing

Available for:
Duplex, Triplex, Fourplex
Multiple ADUs
Cottage clusters
Generally, non owner occupied

Loan amounts from \$100,000 to \$2.5 million

Sources of Capital: Private Equity Funds Wealth Funds Hedge Funds



#### **HOW DO YOU ACCESS** FINANCING TYPE FOR WHOM? TYPE OF PROJECT **FUNDS SOURCES OF FUNDS** THESE SOURCES? 100 1001 Single family homes (new Cash FDIC-insured sources: Individuals who own Borrow from relative Fannie Mae Credit unions their property One ADU per property CONVENTIONAL Freddie Mac Home Equity Line of Credit Independent mortgage Owner-occupied FHA Construction Loan Limited investment purposes Cash Duplex, triplex, fourplex Borrow from relative Private equity funds Builders A "financial Line of credit on another Multiple ADUs Wealth funds matchmaker" **UNCONVENTIONAL** Developers Cottage Clusters Private foundations Guidance lines on subject Real Estate Investors Generally not owner-Social impact investing occupied Temporary construction loan funds



Motivated by big challenges and inspired by great ideas